

## MESSIANIC PROPHECY— PSALMS PART FOUR

### Psalm 16

"A Mikhtam of David. Preserve me, O God, for I take refuge in You. <sup>2</sup> I said to the LORD, "You are my Lord; I have no good besides You." <sup>3</sup> As for the saints who are in the earth, They are the majestic ones in whom is all my delight. <sup>4</sup> The sorrows of those who have bartered for another *god* will be multiplied; I shall not pour out their drink offerings of blood, Nor will I take their names upon my lips. <sup>5</sup> The LORD is the portion of my inheritance and my cup; You support my lot. <sup>6</sup> The lines have fallen to me in pleasant places; Indeed, my heritage is beautiful to me. <sup>7</sup> I will bless the LORD who has counseled me; Indeed, my mind instructs me in the night. <sup>8</sup> I have set the LORD continually before me; Because He is at my right hand, I will not be shaken. <sup>9</sup> Therefore my heart is glad and my glory rejoices; My flesh also will dwell securely. <sup>10</sup> **For You will not abandon my soul to Sheol; Nor will You allow Your Holy One to undergo decay.** <sup>11</sup> You will make known to me the path of life; In Your presence is fullness of joy; In Your right hand there are pleasures forever." (NASB)

- The Messiah would die
- The Messiah would be raised back to life
- Quoted in Acts 2:27-32 with references to Psalm 16:8-11 and these verses, "I have made a covenant with My chosen; I have sworn to David My servant," (Psa 89:3 NASB) "The LORD has sworn to David A truth from which He will not turn back: "Of the fruit of your body I will set upon your throne." (Psa 132:11 NASB)
- Quoted in Acts 13:32-37, <sup>32</sup> "And we preach to you the good news of the promise made to the fathers, <sup>33</sup> that God has fulfilled this *promise* to our children in that He raised up Jesus, as it is also written in the second Psalm, 'YOU ARE MY SON; TODAY I HAVE BEGOTTEN YOU.' <sup>34</sup> "As for the fact that He raised Him up from the dead, no longer to return to decay, He has spoken in this way: 'I WILL GIVE YOU THE HOLY *and SURE blessings* OF DAVID.' <sup>35</sup> "Therefore He also says in another *Psalm*, 'YOU WILL NOT ALLOW YOUR HOLY ONE TO UNDERGO DECAY.' <sup>36</sup> "For David, after he had served the purpose of God in his own generation, fell asleep, and was laid among his fathers and underwent decay; <sup>37</sup> but He whom God raised did not undergo decay." (NASB)

### Psalm 40

"For the choir director. A Psalm of David. I waited patiently for the LORD; And He inclined to me and heard my cry. <sup>2</sup> He brought me up out of the pit of destruction, out of the miry clay, And He set my feet upon a rock making my footsteps firm. <sup>3</sup> He put a new song in my mouth, a song of praise to our God; Many will see and fear And will trust in the LORD. <sup>4</sup> How blessed is the man who has made the LORD his trust, And has not turned to the proud, nor to those who lapse into falsehood. <sup>5</sup> Many, O LORD my God, are the wonders which You have done, And Your thoughts toward us; There is none to compare with You. If I would declare and speak of them, They would be too numerous to count. <sup>6</sup> **Sacrifice and meal offering You have not desired; My ears You have opened; Burnt offering and sin offering You have not required.** <sup>7</sup> Then I said, "Behold, I come; In the scroll of the book it is written of me. <sup>8</sup> I delight to do Your will, O my God; Your Law is within my heart." <sup>9</sup> I have proclaimed glad tidings of righteousness in the great congregation; Behold, I will not restrain my lips, O LORD, You know. <sup>10</sup> I have not hidden Your righteousness within my heart; I have spoken of Your faithfulness and Your salvation; I have not concealed Your lovingkindness and Your truth from the great congregation. <sup>11</sup> You, O LORD, will not withhold Your compassion from me; Your lovingkindness and Your truth will continually preserve me. <sup>12</sup> For evils beyond number have surrounded me; My iniquities have overtaken me, so that I am not able to see; They are more numerous than the hairs of my head, And my heart has failed me. <sup>13</sup> Be pleased, O LORD, to deliver me; Make haste, O LORD, to help me. <sup>14</sup> Let those be ashamed and humiliated together Who seek my life to destroy it; Let those be turned back and dishonored Who delight in my hurt. <sup>15</sup> Let those be appalled because of their shame Who say to me, "Aha, aha!" <sup>16</sup> Let all who seek You rejoice and be glad in You; Let those who love Your salvation say continually, "The LORD be magnified!" <sup>17</sup> Since I am afflicted and needy, Let the Lord be mindful of me. You are my help and my deliverer; Do not delay, O my God." (NASB)

- The Messiah will be given a body to be sacrificed in order to take away sin
- Quoted in Hebrews 10:4-9 "For it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins. <sup>5</sup> ¶ Therefore, when He comes into the world, He says, "SACRIFICE AND OFFERING YOU HAVE NOT DESIRED, BUT A BODY YOU HAVE PREPARED FOR ME; <sup>6</sup> IN WHOLE BURNT OFFERINGS AND *sacrifices* FOR SIN YOU HAVE TAKEN NO PLEASURE. <sup>7</sup> "THEN I SAID, 'BEHOLD, I HAVE COME (IN THE SCROLL OF THE BOOK IT IS WRITTEN OF ME) TO DO

YOUR WILL, O GOD.'" <sup>8</sup> After saying above, "SACRIFICES AND OFFERINGS AND WHOLE BURNT OFFERINGS AND *sacrifices* FOR SIN YOU HAVE NOT DESIRED, NOR HAVE YOU TAKEN PLEASURE *in them*" (which are offered according to the Law), <sup>9</sup> then He said, "BEHOLD, I HAVE COME TO DO YOUR WILL." He takes away the first in order to establish the second." (Heb 10:4-9 NASB)

### Psalm 45

"For the choir director; according to the Shoshannim. A Maskil of the sons of Korah. A Song of Love. My heart overflows with a good theme; I address my verses to the King; My tongue is the pen of a ready writer. <sup>2</sup> You are fairer than the sons of men; Grace is poured upon Your lips; Therefore God has blessed You forever. <sup>3</sup> Gird Your sword on *Your* thigh, O Mighty One, *In* Your splendor and Your majesty! <sup>4</sup> And in Your majesty ride on victoriously, For the cause of truth and meekness *and* righteousness; Let Your right hand teach You awesome things. <sup>5</sup> Your arrows are sharp; The peoples fall under You; *Your arrows are* in the heart of the King's enemies. <sup>6</sup> **Your throne, O God, is forever and ever; A scepter of uprightness is the scepter of Your kingdom.** <sup>7</sup> You have loved righteousness and hated wickedness; Therefore God, Your God, has anointed You With the oil of joy above Your fellows. <sup>8</sup> All Your garments are *fragrant with* myrrh and aloes *and* cassia; Out of ivory palaces stringed instruments have made You glad. <sup>9</sup> Kings' daughters are among Your noble ladies; At Your right hand stands the queen in gold from Ophir. <sup>10</sup> Listen, O daughter, give attention and incline your ear: Forget your people and your father's house; <sup>11</sup> Then the King will desire your beauty. Because He is your Lord, bow down to Him. <sup>12</sup> The daughter of Tyre *will come* with a gift; The rich among the people will seek your favor. <sup>13</sup> The King's daughter is all glorious within; Her clothing is interwoven with gold. <sup>14</sup> She will be led to the King in embroidered work; The virgins, her companions who follow her, Will be brought to You. <sup>15</sup> They will be led forth with gladness and rejoicing; They will enter into the King's palace. <sup>16</sup> In place of your fathers will be your sons; You shall make them princes in all the earth. <sup>17</sup> I will cause Your name to be remembered in all generations; Therefore the peoples will give You thanks forever and ever." (NASB)

- The Messiah will be King (v. 1) and God (v.6 which is quoted in Hebrews 1:8)
- The Messiah will be "anointed" (v. 7)
- The Messiah will be bridegroom and married (Matthew 9:15; 25:1-13; John 3:28-30; 2 Cor 11:2; Rev 19:7; 21:9)

### Psalm 68:18

"You have ascended on high, You have led captive *Your* captives; You have received gifts among men, Even *among* the rebellious also, that the LORD God may dwell *there*." (NASB)

- The Messiah will ascend into heaven, take captives, and give gifts (quoted in Ephesians 4:8, "Therefore it says, "WHEN HE ASCENDED ON HIGH, HE LED CAPTIVE A HOST OF CAPTIVES, AND HE GAVE GIFTS TO MEN." (NASB); also compare this with Numbers 8:6, 14; 18:6 where the Levites were given as gifts to the people of Israel.

## Comprehensive List of Psalms Quoted in NT

<b>PSALM #</b>	<b>NEW TESTAMENT REFERENCE</b>
2:1, 2	Acts 4:25, 26
2:7	Acts 13:33; Hebrews 1:5 ; 5:5
2:8, 9	Revelation 2:26, 27; 12:5; 19:15
4:4	Ephesians 4:26
5:9	Romans 3:13
6:3a	John 12:27
6:8	Matthew 7:23; Luke 13:27
8:2	Matthew 21:16
8:4-6	Hebrews 2:6-8
8:6	1 Corinthians 15:27; Ephesians 1:22
10:7	Romans 3:14
14:1c, 2b, 3	Romans 3:10-12
16:8-11	Acts 2:25-28
16:10b	Acts 13:35
18:2b	Hebrews 2:13
18:49	Romans 15:9
19:4	Romans 10:18
22:1	Matthew 27:46; Mark 15:34
22:7	Matthew 27:39; Mark 15:29; Luke 23:35
22:8	Matthew 27:43
22:18	John 19:24; compare Matthew 27:35; Mark 15:24; Luke 23:34
22:22	Hebrews 2:12

24:1	1 Corinthians 10:26 [28]
31:5a	Luke 23:46
32:1, 2	Romans 4:7, 8
34:8	1 Peter 2:3
34:12-16	1 Peter 3:10-12
34:20	John 19:36
35:19b	John 15:25
36:1b	Romans 3:18
37:11a	Matthew 5:5
38:11	Luke 23:49
40:6-8	Hebrews 10:5-7
41:9	John 13:18
41:13	Luke 1:68
42:5	Matthew 26:38; Mark 14:34
44:22	Romans 8:36
45:6, 7	Hebrews 1:8, 9
48:2	Matthew 5:35
51:4	Romans 3:4
53:1-3	Romans 3:10-12
55:22	1 Peter 5:7
62:12	Matthew 16:27; Romans 2:6
68:18	Ephesians 4:8
69:4	John 15:25

69:9a	John 2:17
69:9b	Romans 15:3
69:21	Matthew 27:34, 48; Mark 15:36; Luke 23:36; John 19:28, 29
69:22, 23	Romans 11:9, 10
69:25	Acts 1:20
72:18	Luke 1:68
78:2	Matthew 13:35
78:24	John 6:31
82:6	John 10:34
86:9	Revelation 15:4
88:8	Luke 23:49
89:10	Luke 1:51
89:20	Acts 13:22
90:4	2 Peter 3:8
91:11, 12	Matthew 4:6; Luke 4:10, 11
91:13	Luke 10:19
94:11	1 Corinthians 3:20
94:14	Romans 11:1, 2
95:7-11	Hebrews 3:7-11, 15, 18; 4:1, 3, 5, 7
97:7	Hebrews 1:6
98:3	Luke 1:54
102:25-27	Hebrews 1:10-12
103:17	Luke 1:50

104:4	Hebrews 1:7
105:8, 9	Luke 1:72, 73
106:10	Luke 1:71
106:45	Luke 1:72
106:48	Luke 1:68
107:9	Luke 1:53
109:8	Acts 1:20
109:25	Matthew 27:39
110:1	Matthew 22:44; Mark 12:36; Luke 20:42, 43; Acts 2:34, 35; Hebrews 1:13. Compare. Matthew 26:64; Mark 14:62; 16:19; Luke 22:69; 1 Corinthians 15:25; Ephesians 1:20; Colossians 3:1; Hebrews 1:3; 8:1; 10:12, 13; 12:2; 1 Peter 3:22
110:4	Hebrews 5:6; 6:20; 7:17, 21
111:9a	Luke 1:68
111:9c	Luke 1:49
112:9	2 Corinthians 9:9
116:10	2 Corinthians 4:13
117:1	Romans 15:11
118:6	Hebrews 13:6
118:22, 23	Matthew 21:42; Mark 12:10, 11; Luke 20:17; Acts 4:11; 1 Peter 2:4, 7
118:25, 26	Matthew 21:9; 23:39; Mark 11:9; Luke 13:35; 19:38; John 12:13
132:5	Acts 7:46
132:11	Acts 2:30
132:17	Luke 1:69
135:14a	Hebrews 10:30
140:3b	Romans 3:13

143:2b

Romans 3:20

146:6

Acts 4:24; 14:15